

**Faculty of Science, Leiden University**  
**and**  
**Faculty of Technology, Policy and Management,**  
**Delft University of Technology**

**1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019**

**Course and Examination Regulations**  
**Master's Programme**

**Industrial Ecology**

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These Course and Examination Regulations have been drawn up in accordance with Section 7.13 of the Higher Education and Research Act. The Faculty Board will evaluate these Regulations on a regular basis, as laid down in Section 7.14 of said Act. Section 9.18 of said Act describes how the Regulations are to be implemented and the Faculty Board shall act in accordance therewith.

## Section 1 – General provisions

### Article 1.1 – Applicability of the regulations

These Regulations apply to the teaching and Master's degree audits in relation to the Industrial Ecology Master's programme that is provided by the Faculty of Science at Leiden University and the Faculty of Technology, Policy and Management at Delft University of Technology, referred to hereinafter as 'the faculties'. The Faculty of Science at Leiden University is responsible for coordinating the joint programme.

### Article 1.2 – Definitions

The definitions used in these Regulations are the same as those used in the Higher Education and Research Act, insofar as said definitions appear in said Act.

In these Regulations, the following definitions shall apply:

- a. Institutions: Leiden University and Delft University of Technology;
- b. Faculty Board: the Faculty Boards of the Faculty of Science of Leiden University and the Faculty of Technology, Policy and Management of Delft University of Technology take joint decisions on the structuring of the programme, and for the purpose of the programme are considered as one Faculty Board;
- c. Board of Examiners: the Board of Examiners (BoE) of a programme, appointed in accordance with Article 7.12a of the Act;
- d. Board of Admissions: the committee that, under the aegis and on behalf of the Faculty Board, and in accordance with the admission requirements, advises which students are to be admitted to the programme;
- e. Programme management: the programme director and programme coordinator;
- f. the Act: the Higher Education and Research Act, and as amended since its introduction;
- g. Appendices: the Board of Examiners' Implementation Regulations and Rules and Guidelines that go with the Course and Examination Regulations;
- h. Implementation Regulations: Implementation Regulations of the Industrial Ecology Master's programme;
- i. Rules and Guidelines: Rules and Guidelines of the Board of Examiners;
- j. the Programme: the Master's programme as meant in Article 7.13a, paragraph 1 sub b of the Act;
- k. Student: anyone who is enrolled at Leiden University and Delft University of Technology for the purpose of studying and/or for taking examinations and Master's degree audits for the Industrial Ecology programme;
- l. Components: a study unit or course in the programme, as meant in the Act;
- m. Curriculum: the entirety of study units that make up the study programme for the Master's degree audit;
- n. Practical course: a practical exercise as meant in Article 7.13 of the Act, in one of the following forms:
  - making a Thesis Research Report;
  - giving a lecture or oral presentation;
  - writing a thesis;
  - performing an assignment, a test design or a programming assignment;
  - performing a research assignment;
  - conducting a literature study;
  - doing an internship;
  - taking part in field work or an excursion;
  - conducting tests and experiments;

- taking part in any other educational activity that is aimed at attaining particular skills;
- o. Examination or Test: an examination or test of the knowledge, understanding and skills of the student in relation to a particular study unit, as well as the assessment of said examination or test by at least one examiner designated for the purpose by the Board of Examiners;
- p. Examiner: the person designated by the Board of Examiners to administer examinations, in accordance with Article 7.12 of the Act;
- q. the Leiden University Register of Study Programmes: the register of programmes provided by the university, under the responsibility of the Executive Board;
- r. the Delft University of Technology Register of Study Programmes: the register of programmes provided by the university, under the responsibility of the Executive Board;
- s. ECTS: credits in accordance with the European Credit Transfer System, where an ECTS credit is worth 28 hours' of study;
- t. Prospectus: the prospectus for the programme mentioned in Article 1.1., containing specific information for the Master's programme, including the curriculum, as laid down by the Board of Examiners for students commencing the Master's programme in the academic year to which the prospectus applies.

### **Article 1.3 – Code of Conduct regarding ICT**

The Leiden University Code of Conduct for Teachers and Students in ICT supported Education [*Gedragcode docenten en studenten binnen ICT en onderwijs*]<sup>1</sup> shall apply to the programme and its courses.

## **Section 2 – Description of the programme**

### **Article 2.1 – Purpose of the programme**

The purpose of the programme is to enable graduates to operate independently in the professional field, and to make them eligible for admission to a PhD programme. The programme meets the requirements in terms of structure, achievement levels and other quality aspects as laid down in the Leiden University Register of Study Programmes and the Delft University of Technology Register of Study Programmes. The Master's programme is intended to enable students:

1. to acquire scientific knowledge, understanding and methodological, technical and communication skills in the programme field;
2. to acquire an academic mind-set, with a critical, scientific and creative way of thinking, awareness of ethical and social aspects in relation to their own research, and an understanding of the professional field and of the consequences of their own actions in that field;
3. to prepare for an academic career and further education, in particular a PhD programme;
4. to prepare for a career in society.

### **Article 2.2 – Exit qualifications**

The specific exit qualifications within the general objectives of the programme, as formulated in Article 2.1 and 2.2 of the Course and Examination Regulations, read as follows. Graduates from the master's programme Industrial Ecology will:

1. have a thorough knowledge of the field of Industrial Ecology and its object society's metabolism and be able to reproduce and discuss its main theories, concepts, methods;
2. be able to perform scientific research in the field of Industrial Ecology;
3. be capable of applying and improving the methods, techniques and tools of Industrial Ecology in order to design science based solutions for sustainability problems;

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<sup>1</sup>The Code of Conduct for Teachers and Students in ICT supported education [*Gedragcode docenten en studenten binnen ICT en onderwijs*] was adopted by the Executive Board on 30 June 2005.

4. have the ability to analyse sustainability problems, to design solutions and to develop implementation plans for those solutions, all from an Industrial Ecology systems perspective;
5. have the expertise to be able to contribute to the societal sustainability debate from an Industrial Ecology perspective and be able to identify and manage trade-offs and synergies between solutions.

**Article 2.3 – Type of programme**

The programme is a full-time programme.

**Article 2.4 – Study load**

The study load of the programme is 120 ECTS.

**Article 2.5 – Start of the programme**

The programme starts in September.

**Article 2.6 – Language**

In compliance with the Code of Conduct regarding Foreign Languages [*Gedragscode Voertaal*<sup>2</sup>] the language of instruction and examination in the programme is English.

Students are expected to have an adequate command of the language(s) of instruction of the programme.

**Article 2.7 – Rules and Guidelines relating to the Master's degree audit**

The requirements set by the Board of Examiners (BoE) in relation to the Master's degree audit are laid down in separate regulations, hereinafter referred to as the Rules and Guidelines of the BoE of the Industrial Ecology Master's programme.

**Article 2.8 - Quality**

The programme has been accredited by the Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders and meets the national and international quality requirements and quality standards laid down in relation to teaching in the Leiden University Register of Study Programmes and the Delft University of Technology Register of Study Programmes.

**Section 3 – Teaching**

**Article 3.1 – Study programme**

The Master's study programme consists of compulsory and optional components. The study programme as given in the Implementation Regulations is proposed by the programme director and confirmed by the Faculty Boards.

**Article 3.2 – Scope**

The scope of every component of the programme is stated in terms of its study load, consisting of at least one whole ECTS, or a multiple of one.

**Article 3.3 – Level**

The level of every compulsory component of the programme is given in the Implementation Regulations; the method by which this is determined is the one used by the Leiden University Register of Study Programmes.

**Article 3.4 – Optional components**

For the optional components as meant in Article 3.1, the following shall apply:

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<sup>2</sup> The Code of Conduct regarding Foreign Languages [*Gedragscode voertaal*] was adopted by the Executive Board on 11 July 2002.

1. the choice of specialisation courses must be approved by the BoE;
2. such approval should be given before the student begins the optional component in question.

The optional components shall be taken at the institutions where the programme is given, or at another university in or outside the Netherlands.

### **Article 3.5 – Double Degree with Delft University of Technology**

When a student follows another Master's degree programme at Delft University of Technology at the same time, the student must obtain at least 60 extra unique EC besides a complete Master's degree programme of 120 EC, with two separate thesis reports.

### **Article 3.6 – Prior knowledge**

If it is required that a student has successfully completed certain components of the curriculum in order to participate in certain other components, this is stated in the Implementation Regulations.

### **Article 3.7 – Participation in a study component**

If there is a limited number of places for any study component, priority shall be given to students in the order in which they enrolled for it, although students for whom participation in the component is compulsory in their programme shall be guaranteed a place. If attendance at any study component is compulsory, this is stated in the Implementation Regulations.

### **Article 3.8 – Laboratory courses**

Laboratory courses in the sense of Article 1.2, paragraph g of these regulations that form part of the programme curriculum are described in greater detail in the Implementation Regulations. Completing a laboratory course to a satisfactory level is the equivalent of passing an examination in the sense of Article 7.10 of the Act.

### **Article 3.9 - Recording Lectures**

Students are not allowed to make audio or video recordings of lectures without explicit prior permission from the relevant lecturer. Should such permission be granted, the student is only legally allowed to use the recording for his/her own use; all forms of duplication or publication of the recordings are prohibited.

## **Section 4 – Testing**

### **Article 4.1 – Test moments**

Students shall be given two opportunities per course in every academic year to take examinations. As far as practical courses are concerned there will be only one opportunity every academic year, unless the examiner decides otherwise. If a student requires an extra opportunity, a request for an exception may be submitted to the BoE.

### **Article 4.2 – Compulsory sequence**

Examinations for some components (stated in the Implementation Regulations) may only be set if certain other components have been successfully completed.

### **Article 4.3 – Testing**

1. The course guide states whether examinations are to be written, oral or taken with the help of an aptitude test. Where this information is not given in the course guide, students shall be notified of the type of examination for the component in question no later than the start of the said component.
2. Any examination as previously described has to be reviewed at forehand by another staff member than the appointed examiner of the study component. The BoE and the examinees have to be informed about the two persons who have prepared and reviewed the examination.

3. In exceptional cases the BoE may give its permission, at a student's request, for an examination to be taken in a way other than that previously laid down.
4. Students with a disability may take examinations in a manner that has been adjusted to their particular disability, in order to accommodate their disability as much as possible. These adjustments may not affect the quality or level of difficulty the examination. If necessary, the BoE will seek expert advice, as provided for in the Protocol on Studying with a Disability, before reaching a decision.
5. Students can be assessed individually in the case of presentations, research, reports or other study activities that are performed as part of a group.

#### **Article 4.4 – Oral examinations**

1. Oral examinations shall be held with one student at a time, unless the BoE has determined otherwise.
2. Prior to an oral examination, the student must be able to provide proof of identity.
3. Oral examinations shall not be public, unless the BoE or examiner in question has decided otherwise, or unless the student objects thereto.

#### **Article 4.5 – Assessing examinations**

1. The examiner shall make his or her assessment of a written or other form of examination known to students within fifteen working days after the examination date. The grades shall be provided to the graduate school office of the Faculty of Science of Leiden University.
2. The examiner shall make his or her assessment of an oral examination known immediately after the end of said examination and give the student a written statement of the result.

#### **Article 4.6 – Assessment of Master's Thesis Research Report**

Master's Thesis Research Projects are always assessed by a primary and secondary examiner, both of whom are connected to one of the institutions. The secondary examiner shall be from a different research group to that of the first examiner and shall not be directly involved with the day-to-day supervision of the student. One of the two examiners shall be on the list of core examiners as defined by the BoE. Further detailed procedures are given in the Thesis Research Protocol.

#### **Article 4.7 – Period of Validity of Results**

1. The Faculty Board may limit the validity of an examination pass, subject to the authority of the BoE to extend the period of validity in individual cases. The period of validity of an examination pass may only be limited if the examined knowledge, understanding or skills are demonstrably outdated.
2. The BoE may, in accordance with the criteria specified in the Rules and Regulations and at the request of the student, extend the validity of examinations for a period to be specified by the Board itself. In the event of special circumstances in the sense of article 7.51, second clause, of the law, the Board of Examiners will act in accordance with the pertinent provisions in article 7.10, fourth clause of the law.
3. The validity period referred to 4.7.1 starts on 1 September of the academic year following that in which the mark was obtained or the exemption granted.

#### **Article 4.8 – Access to Marked Examination Scripts and Evaluation**

1. Students are entitled to view their work that has been assessed for at least thirty days after the announcement of the result of the written examination in question.
2. During the period referred to in the first paragraph, the questions and assignments of the examination in question, as well as the norms on which they were assessed, can be made available to the student.
3. A follow-up meeting with the examiner may be arranged at the student's request; this option shall be made available at the time of the announcement of the examination results.
4. Follow-up interviews shall be held at a time and place determined on behalf of the BoE.
5. Students shall be informed about the objections procedure in relation to the written or electronic announcement of the assessment of an examination.

#### **Article 4.9 – Exemptions**

1. At the student's request and after consultation with the examiner involved, the BoE may grant the student exemption from one or more examinations or practical courses on the grounds of: an examination, degree audit or practical completed within the Dutch higher education system or elsewhere which, with regards to content and study load, corresponds with the subject for which exemption is sought.
2. The extent of the exemptions may not exceed 12 EC.

#### **Article 4.10 – The Final Examination**

1. The Board of Examiners awards a diploma when there is sufficient proof that the final examination has been passed.
2. As part of the final examination, the Board of Examiners is entitled to conduct its own evaluation of the knowledge, understanding and skills of the examination candidate and to assess the results.
3. The diploma is only conferred once the Executive Board has declared that all procedural requirements (including the requirement to pay tuition fees) have been met.
4. A student who is entitled to graduate may request the Board of Examiners to postpone graduation as long as the student has not exceeded the nominal term of study plus one academic year. This request must be submitted within five working days of the student receiving notification of his or her final examination results. In the request the student must indicate when he or she wishes to receive the degree certificate.
5. A supplement in Dutch or in English that conforms to the standard European Diploma Supplement format, including the grading table applicable for the degree programme, is attached to the diploma.

#### **Article 4.11 – Degree**

1. The degree of Master of Science in Industrial Ecology is awarded to those who have passed the final examination of the programme.
2. The diploma will be a Leiden University / Delft University of Technology joint-degree.

#### **Article 4.12 – Distinctions**

1. The BoE may attach a distinction to the result of a final examination.
2. The distinction is determined on the basis of the weighted average of all the components, with the exception of the components for which an exemption was granted and components for which the student only obtained proof of attendance.
3. The weighted average of all grades is determined by multiplying the number of study credits (EC) of each component by the highest grade awarded for this component, then adding these up, and finally dividing the result by the number of study credits obtained.
4. The diploma and the diploma supplement will contain the 'cum laude' distinction if the following conditions are met:
  - All courses were completed with a minimum grade of 7.0.
  - The weighted average of the student is 8.0 or higher.
  - The grade for the master's thesis is 8.5 or higher.
  - The master's final examination was completed within two and a half years.
  - The student has taken part in no more than two resits of the Industrial Ecology core courses.
5. The diploma and diploma supplement will contain the 'summa cum laude' distinction if the following conditions are met:
  - All courses must be completed with a minimum grade of 8.0.
  - The student must have a weighted average grade of 9.0 or higher.
  - The master's thesis was graded 9.0 or higher.
  - The master's final examination was completed within two and a half years.
  - The student has taken part in no more than two resits of the Industrial Ecology core courses.

6. Other considerations may play a role in determining whether a student is awarded a distinction. Examples include such aspects as the development of the student throughout his/her study programme, possible exceptional performances on the part of the student in completing the final assignment or thesis, or other relevant exceptional circumstances.
7. If a student was found guilty of fraud in the course of his or her studies, he or she will not be awarded a distinction.
8. The distinction awarded by the BoE may not deviate by more than 0.5 credits from the distinction indicated by the weighted average.

## **Section 5 – Admission**

### **Article 5.1 – Admission requirements**

The admission requirements are stated in the Implementation Regulations.

### **Article 5.2 – Board of Admissions**

The Faculty Board shall appoint a two-member Board of Admissions, one staff member from each faculty. Every registration shall bear a recommendation from the programme's Board of Admissions, which will be passed on to the relevant responsible body of the institution to which the registration applies, as stated in Article 5.3.

### **Article 5.3 – Admissions procedure**

The Faculty Board shall admit students to the programme who fulfil the requirements in Article 5.1 and for whom the Board of Admissions has issued a positive recommendation. The Faculty Board shall issue a document to the student stating whether or not he or she has been admitted to the programme.

1. The Faculty Board may issue a conditional admissions document for the programme to any student who has completed a programme that is at least equivalent to the Bachelor's programmes as meant in the Implementation Regulations, but only if the Board of Admissions has issued a positive recommendation for the student in question.
2. The Board of Admissions shall lay down the programme admission requirements as stated in the Implementation Regulations and the relevant admissions procedure.
3. The admissions document as meant in the first paragraph is valid until the date stated on the document.

## **Section 6 – Supervision**

### **Article 6.1 – Study progress administration**

1. Students' study results are registered by the student administration of the programme, under the responsibility of the coordinating faculty.
2. The student administration shall provide students with an overview of the results they have achieved so far on request, at any time.
3. If, in the view of the programme department, any student has fallen significantly behind schedule in his or her studies, the department shall alert the student of the possibility of seeking support in drawing up a study schedule.

### **Article 6.2 – Supervision**

The programme offers support and guidance to students covering programme supervision, counselling and other advice..

### **Article 6.3 – Supervision in the Master's Thesis Research Project**

Together with the Master's Thesis Research Project examiners, students shall draw up a timetable for conducting research and writing their Master's Thesis Research Report. The timetable shall be based on the study load that has been laid down for this component in the Implementation Regulations. The timetable shall also include the frequency and form of the supervision.

#### **Article 6.4 – Professional Sports**

Students who play sports at a professional level are offered the opportunity to adjust their study programmes to their sporting activities wherever possible. For the purpose of determining which students fall into this category, the programme uses the guidelines of the Executive Board of Leiden University.

#### **Article 6.5 – Other cultural and social activities**

Students who contribute to cultural or social activities which in the opinion of the Faculty Board are similar to the activities as referred to in 6.4 are offered the opportunity to adjust their study programmes to their activities wherever possible.

#### **Article 6.6 – Disability or Chronic Illness**

1. Where possible, students with a disability or chronic illness are offered the opportunity to adjust their study programmes in accordance with the limitations resulting from their disability or illness. These adjustments will be made as much as possible in accordance with the limitations resulting from their disability or illness but may not affect the quality or level of difficulty of a course unit or the examination programme.
2. A request for an adjustment of the study programme must be done via the Leiden University students deans.

#### **Article 6.7 – Studying abroad**

Any student who decides to study abroad needs approval in advance from the BoE and the International Office of the Faculty of Science of Leiden University. More information can be found on Brightspace in the specific procedure for going abroad.

### **Section 7 – Evaluation of the programme**

#### **Article 7.1 – Programme**

The programme is evaluated through evaluation meetings for all students at the end of the each semester and through an exit survey. The outcomes of these evaluations are discussed within the Education Committee, with examiners and the programme management.

#### **Article 7.2 – Courses**

Courses are evaluated through online surveys sent to all participating students and evaluation meetings for all students at the end of each semester. The outcomes of the evaluations are discussed within the Education Committee, with the examiners and the programme management.

### **Section 8 – Transitional Provisions**

#### **Article 8.1 – Transitional Provisions**

1. If the composition of the study programme undergoes intrinsic changes or if these regulations are amended, transitional regulations will be incorporated into the Implementation Regulations.
2. Such transitional regulations are required to include:
  - A provision concerning the exemptions that can be given on the basis of the examinations already passed;
  - The number of times that it is still possible to sit for examinations under the conditions of the old programme;
  - A provision specifying the period of validity of the transitional regulations.
3. If a compulsory subject is removed from the study programme, the subject will be taught for one more time after announcing that the subject will be removed, unless there are alternative classes available. Four opportunities to sit an examination in this subject will be

granted after the last classes have been taught: an examination as part of the course, a resit in the same academic year, and two resits in the subsequent academic year.

## **Section 9 – Final provisions**

### **Article 9.1 – Amendments**

1. Amendments to these regulations are implemented by a separate order of the Faculty Boards, as mentioned in Article 1.1, or the Education Committee, with the prior consent of the Faculty Councils
2. Amendments to these regulations that apply to a particular academic year must be in place and be published in the set manner before the start of said academic year. Any deviations here from shall be permitted only if a rapid introduction of such an amendment is strictly necessary and provided the interests of the students cannot reasonably be said to be harmed.
3. No amendment may influence to the detriment of students any decision taken by the BoE within the meaning of these Regulations with regard to students.

### **Article 9.2 – Publication**

1. The programme department shall ensure due publication of these Regulations, their Implementation Regulations, and Rules and Guidelines that have been laid down by the faculty board, and of any amendments to these documents.
2. Copies of the documents referred to in the first paragraph are available from the Student Administration, and on the internet.

### **Article 9.3 – Entering into force**

These Regulations shall enter into force on 1 September 2018.